

## CONTENTS

<b>Part 2. Topographic Anatomy .....</b>	<b>8</b>
Cellular spaces .....	14
Neck triangles .....	16
Topographic anatomy of the sternocleidomastoid region .....	30
Vascular and nerve topography .....	33
Neck organs: larynx, trachea.....	36
Topography of the thyroid and parathyroid glands.....	46
CHEST .....	52
Blood supply to the chest walls .....	54
Topography of the mammary gland .....	56
Topography of the pleura. Pleural sinuses .....	63
Topography of the lungs: lobes, segments; gate and root of the lung....	67
The topography of the diaphragm.....	74
Topography of vagus and recurrent nerves .....	78
Topography of the anterior mediastinum .....	82
Topography of the heart .....	85
Topography of the pericardium.....	89
Topography of the posterior mediastinum .....	91
Topography of the esophagus .....	97
Topographic anatomy of the inner surface of the anterolateral abdominal wall.....	102
Topography of the inguinal triangle and inguinal canal .....	105
Topography of the peritoneum, its relation to the abdominal organ....	117
Topography of the lumbar region. Borders, external landmarks .....	122
Topography of retroperitoneal space.....	125
Topography of retroperitoneal organs: kidneys, adrenal glands, ureters .....	129
Topography of the abdominal aorta; its visceral and parietal branches: the inferior vena cava and its tributaries.....	139
Topography of the liver, gallbladder and hepatic-duodenal ligament..	146
Topography of the portal vein. Portocaval anastomoses.....	156
Topography of the stomach.....	159
Topography of the duodenum .....	167
Topography of the pancreas .....	172

Topography of the small and large intestines.....	175
Topographic and anatomical characteristics of the colon .....	182
Topography of the rectum.....	192
Pelvic topography: boundaries, external landmarks.	
Floors of the pelvis. Fascia and cellular spaces .....	198
Topography of the bladder and urethra.....	212
Topography of the uterus, vagina, appendages .....	216
<b>Operative surgery .....</b>	<b>226</b>
Cervical vagosympathetic blockade according to A.V. Vishnevsky ....	226
Tracheostomy and tracheotomy. Indication, technique of performance.....	228
Incisions for opening the superficial and deep phlegmon of the neck.....	234
Operations on the esophagus:	
esophagotomy, esophageal suture stitch .....	235
CHEST .....	239
Operations on the mammary gland in benign and malignant diseases Sectoral resection of the mammary gland.....	239
Anatomical substantiation of incisions with purulent-inflammatory diseases of the mammary gland.....	242
Puncture of the pleural cavity. Active and passive drainage.....	244
Types of thoracotomy. Surgery for penetrating chest wounds and valve pneumothorax .....	249
The concept of thoracoplasty, surgical treatment of acute and chronic pleural empyema .....	252
Puncture of the pericardium .....	254
Suturing a heart wound. Indication, technology .....	259
<b>THE ABDOMINAL CAVITY .....</b>	<b>262</b>
Anatomical-physiological substantiation of accesses in abdominal operations.....	262
Operative treatment of inguinal hernias.....	264
Surgical treatment of umbilical and femoral hernias	
Treatment of femoral hernia in men and women .....	272
Injured hernia. Types of infringements.	
Features of surgical treatment.....	280
Revision of the abdominal cavity with closed abdominal injury.....	283

Theoretical bases and methods of application of intestinal sutures .....	286
Resection of the small intestine.	
Indication, technique of performance .....	289
Anastomosis end to the end .....	291
Anastomosis side to side .....	292
The fecal fistula, the unnatural anus .....	296
Suturing a perforated ulcer of the stomach and duodenum .....	301
Principles of stomach resection according to Billroth-1, Billrot-2 and in the modification of Hofmeister-Finsterer.....	307
The concept of vagotomy, draining operations on the stomach.....	316
Seam of the liver. Cholecystectomy. Cholecystectomy .....	320
CHOLECYSTOSTOMY .....	321
CHOLECYSTECTOMY .....	324
LUMBAR REGION AND PELVIS.....	328
Paranephral novocaine blockade.....	328
Kidney wound seam, kidney resection .....	329
Nephrolithotomy .....	331
Subcapsular nephrectomy .....	333
Nephrourethrectomy .....	335
Puncture of rectum-uterine and rectal-vesicular cavities.....	336
Operations on the bladder: puncture of the bladder, cystotomy.	
Cystostomy, suturing the wound of the bladder.....	337
Cystotomy .....	338
Case studies.....	342
Standards of answers.....	351
Literature.....	353