

Contents

Part 1. Topographic anatomy.....	7
Basic concept and definition of topographic anatomy	7
Biography of N.I. Pirogov	8
Topographic anatomy of the upper limb. Axillary region.....	13
Topographic anatomy of the shoulder (Regio Brachii)	19
Topographic anatomy of the elbow region (Regio Cubiti).....	22
Topographic anatomy of the Forearm (Regio Antebrachii).....	29
Palmar region	32
Areas of fingers (Regiones Digiti).....	40
Topographic Anatomy of the Femoral Region (Regio Femoris)	43
Topography of the Venous System of the Lower Extremities	52
Topographic Anatomy of the Gluteal Region	54
Topographic anatomy of the Popliteal Fossa	57
Topographic Anatomy of the Knee Joint Capsule	59
Topographic Anatomy of the Shin (Regio Cruris).....	66
Topographic anatomy of the Medial Malleolus Area.....	72
Topographic anatomy of the Fronto-Parietal-Occipital Region.....	74
Casing of the Brain. Epidural and intrathecal space.	
Localization and surgical treatment of hematomas.....	81
Craniocerebral Topography. Scheme of Krenleyn-Bryusov	86
Topography of the Mastoid Bone	87
Burr triangle Shipo.....	88
Facial Division of Head. Topography of the lateral side of face	90
Deep Areas of the Face. Pterygoid venous plexus, maxillary artery, mandibular nerve and their branches.	
Cellular Spaces of the Face and their Innervations.....	95
Part 2. Operative surgery.....	99
Rules and Methods of Tissue Disengagement.	
Operational Access. Surgical Instruments	99
Suture Materials	111
General Principles of Primary Surgical Treatment of Wounds.....	119
Plastic of the Skin. Types of Free Plastic and Plastic of Local Tissues	125
Operation technique on the vessels.....	136
Dressing of Vessels	139

Vessel Suturing. Bypass and Prosthetics Vessels	141
Venepunction and venesection.	
Indications, Techniques and Performance	148
Subclavian venous catheterization	152
Phlebectomy Operations	160
Operations on the Nerves. Seam of the nerves.	
Types of Nerve Sutures	164
Blockage of the Nerve Trunks and Plexuses (Blockade of Kulenkampf). Intercostal Blockade,	
Blockade of the Sciatic Nerve.....	167
Operations on the Tendon,Suture of the Tendons,	
Types of Tendon Sutures.....	172
Operations on the Joints. Puncture of large joints,	
Indications, Techniques and Performance.	175
Puncture of the lower limb joints.....	179
Arthrotomy of Knee and Shoulder Joints.	
Indications, Technique and Performance.	182
Concept of Joint Resection, Arthrodesis, Arthrorisis,	
Arthroplasty and joint replacement.....	184
Skeletal Traction. Indications, Equipment and Performance	188
Osteosynthesis. Extra-medullary, Intramedullary,	
Compression-distraction (extra focal).....	196
Disarticulation and amputations. Types and methods	
of amputation. Rules and Methods of Tissue Amputation	200
Amputation and exarticulation on the upper limb	205
Three Torque Pirogov's Amputation.....	212
Amputation and exarticulation on the lower limb.	
Isolation of all the toes of the Garanjo.	213
Red-plate amputation of the lower leg according to Pirogov	214
Operation of Purulent Diseases Fingers and Hands.....	216
Operations on the head. Decompressive Craniotomy	226
Osteoplastic craniotomy.....	228
Anatomical and physiological Explanation for Sections	
Of the face in Phlegmon	231
Case studies.....	239
Standards of answers.....	246
Literature.....	255